Manuscript Structure and Formatting Guidelines

Title

The English title of the manuscript should clearly and concisely reflect the main idea of the study. The title must be self-explanatory, informative, and avoid unnecessary length also shorts. For clarity and indexing purposes, titles should preferably not exceed 12–15 words and should allow for easy abbreviation into a running head.

Author Information

Provide the full names of all authors in the order agreed upon by the contributors.

Each author's affiliation should be presented as follows:

Department/Division, Institution Name, City, Country, orcid, email

- A maximum of two affiliations per author is permitted.
- Dual affiliations should be included only if both institutions made a substantial contribution to the research.

Corresponding Author

Clearly indicate the corresponding author, including:

- full name,
- institutional affiliation,
- complete mailing address,
- email address.

Abstract

The abstract should provide a clear and coherent summary of the manuscript and must be between 250 and 300 words.

It is recommended that the abstract include the following elements, where relevant:

- Objectives
- Theoretical or Conceptual Framework
- Methodology
- Key Results
- Discussion and Implications
- Originality and Contribution

Formatting requirements:

- Font: Cambria, size 10
- Line spacing: single
- Do not include tables, figures, footnotes, or references.
- Citations should be avoided. If absolutely necessary, provide minimal bibliographic details or a DOI.

Keywords

Provide 4 to 7 keywords that accurately reflect the content of the manuscript.

Formatting requirements:

- Font: Cambria, size 10
- Line spacing: single
- Keywords should be written in lowercase letters, except for proper nouns.
- Do not repeat words already used in the article title.
- Separate keywords with commas only and do not end the list with a period.

Author Contribution
Ethical Consideration
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Conflict of interest